



Non-Jews and Irreligious Jews

7. Non-Jews, as well as irreligious Jews — even *tinokos shenishbu*, i.e., those who were raised unfamiliar with Torah and mitzvos and do not know the correct way to act due to no fault of their own — are considered

perutzim. (Dvar Halachah 9:4; Shevet Halevi vol. 5, 202:1)

Now that we have completed the fundamental concepts, we will proceed to the practical *halachos* regarding which men and women may not be secluded together and which situations are problematic and which are not.